



“Global broadband connectivity through LEO constellations”

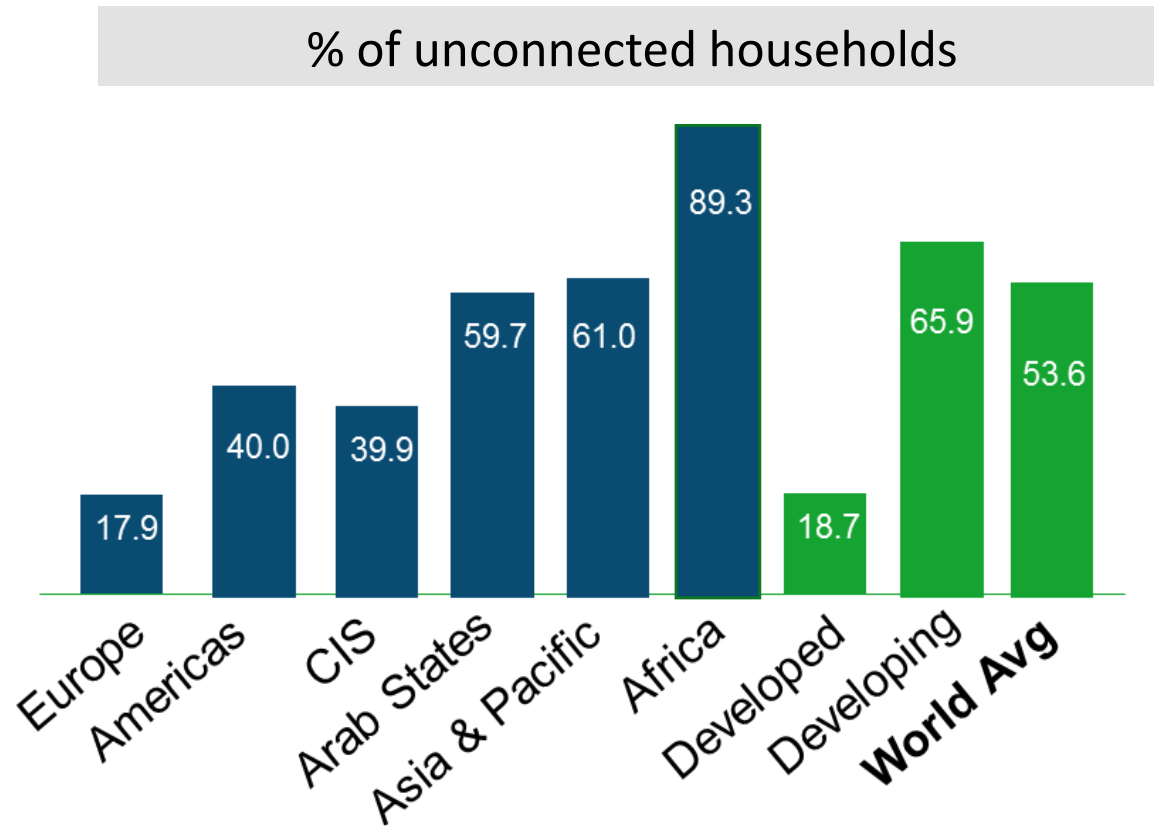
Broadband India Forum – New Delhi, 20-21 November 2018

Tony Azzarelli - Vice President Global Licensing and Spectrum

Information included herein has been determined to not contain any controlled technical data or technology as these terms are defined under the International Traffic in Arms Regulations (ITAR) and the Export Administration Regulations (EAR). Technical elaboration is not permitted for release without a prior review and separate release.

Digital Divide is everywhere

Not everyone is connected to the internet ...



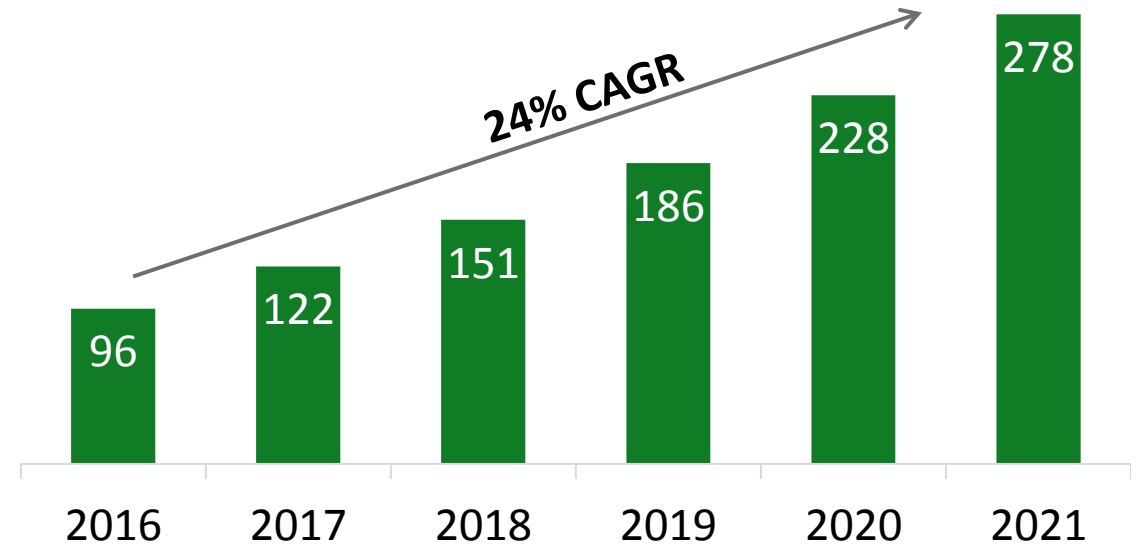
Source: International Telecommunications Union (Geneva)

... and Data Consumption is Growing Exponentially

- Exponential growth in data consumption is causing strain in connectivity
- Satellite infrastructure can provide the needed connectivity:
 - at no cost for governments
 - and at lower cost per bit

Global IP Traffic Growth

(Exabytes per month)



Sources: Cisco VNI Global IP Traffic Forecast, 2016-2021

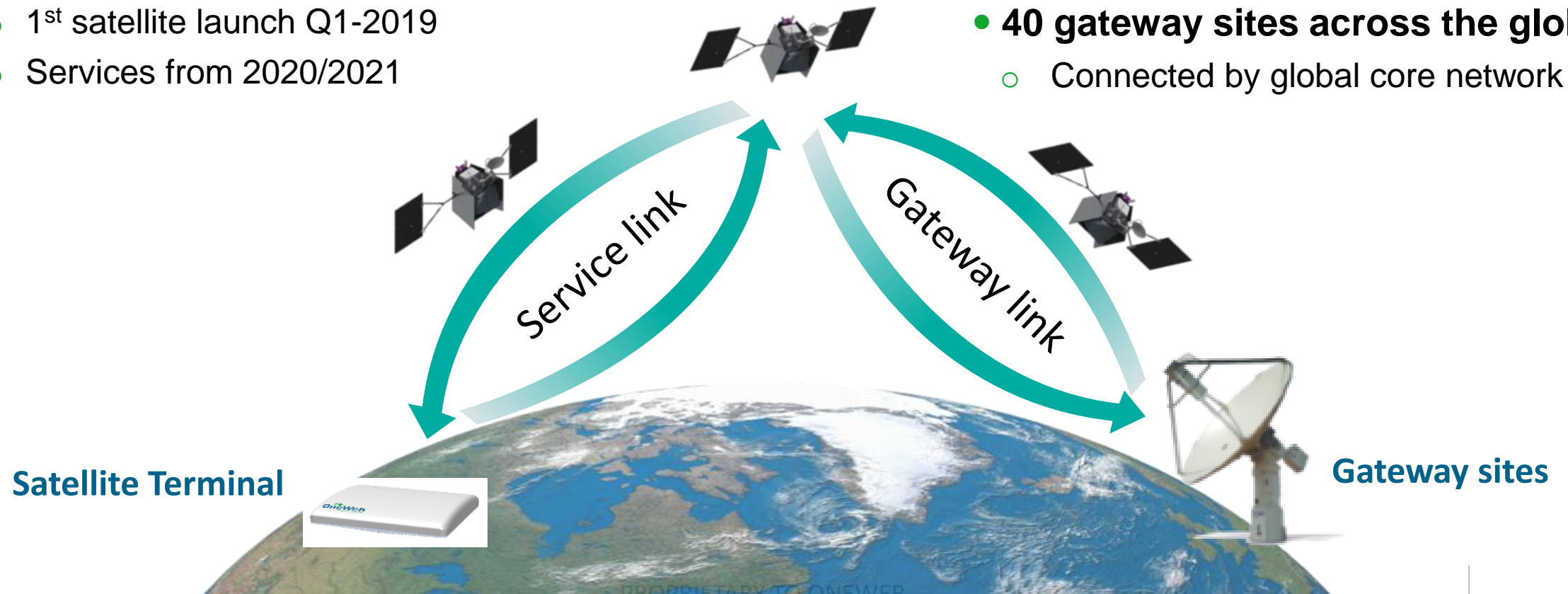
OneWeb System Overview

Constellation

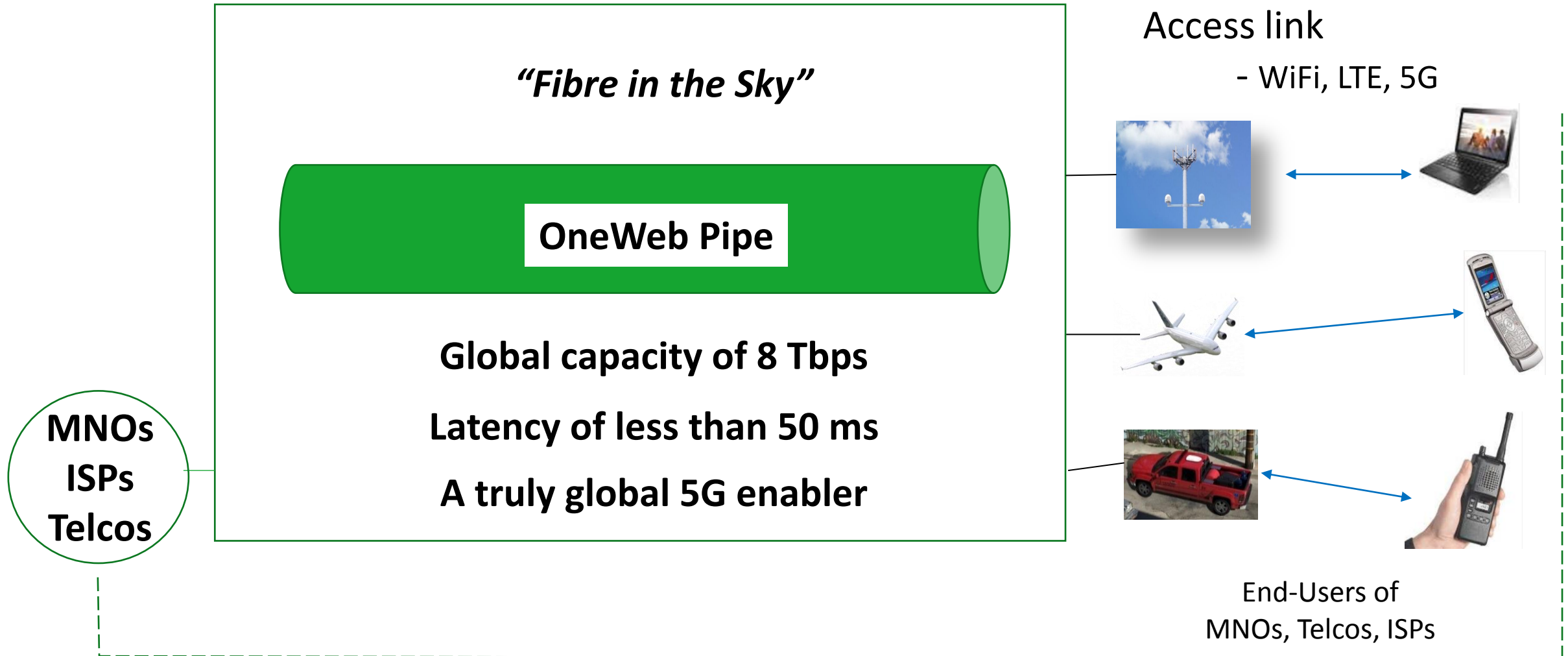
- **Up to 882 satellites**
 - Small & low cost satellites
 - 1200 km altitude in polar orbit
 - 1st satellite launch Q1-2019
 - Services from 2020/2021

Ground Segment

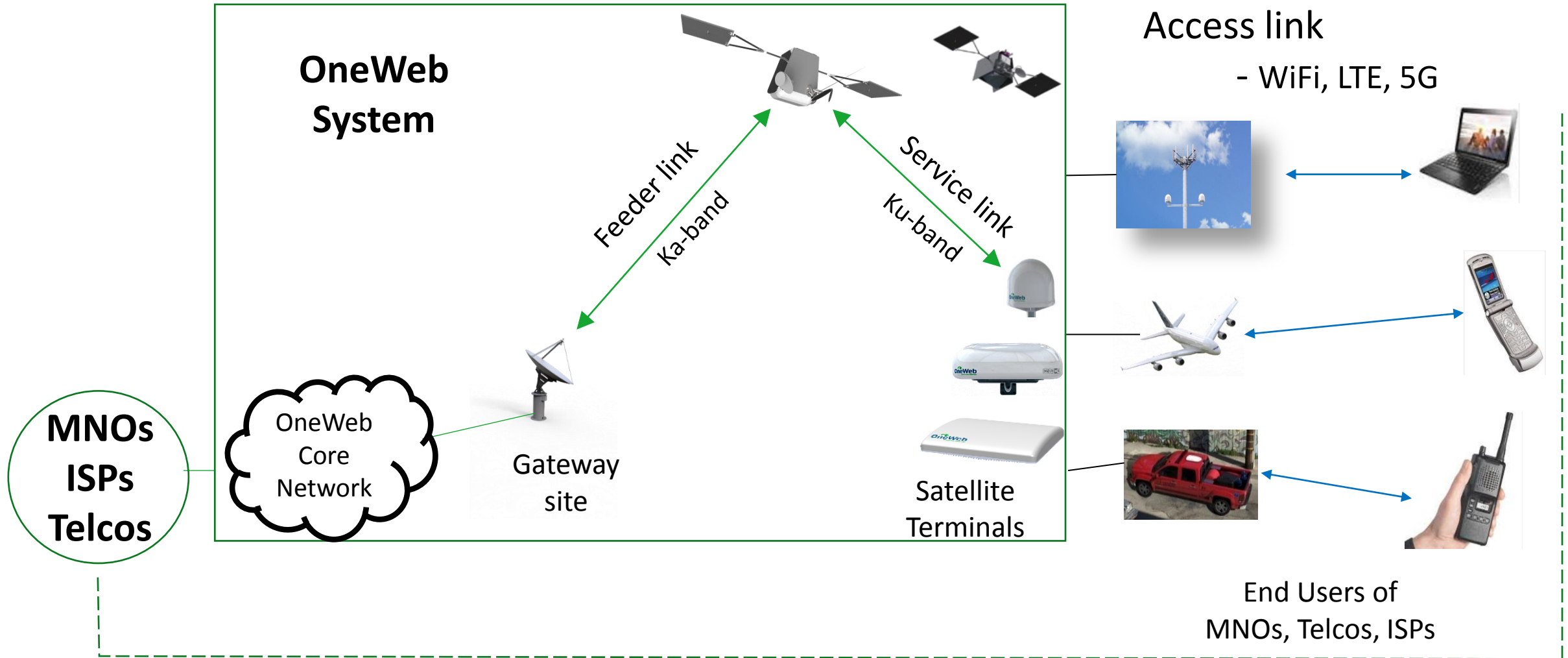
- **Satellite terminals**
 - Low cost and low power
 - Easy to install and without pointing
- **40 gateway sites across the globe**
 - Connected by global core network



Backhaul Architecture

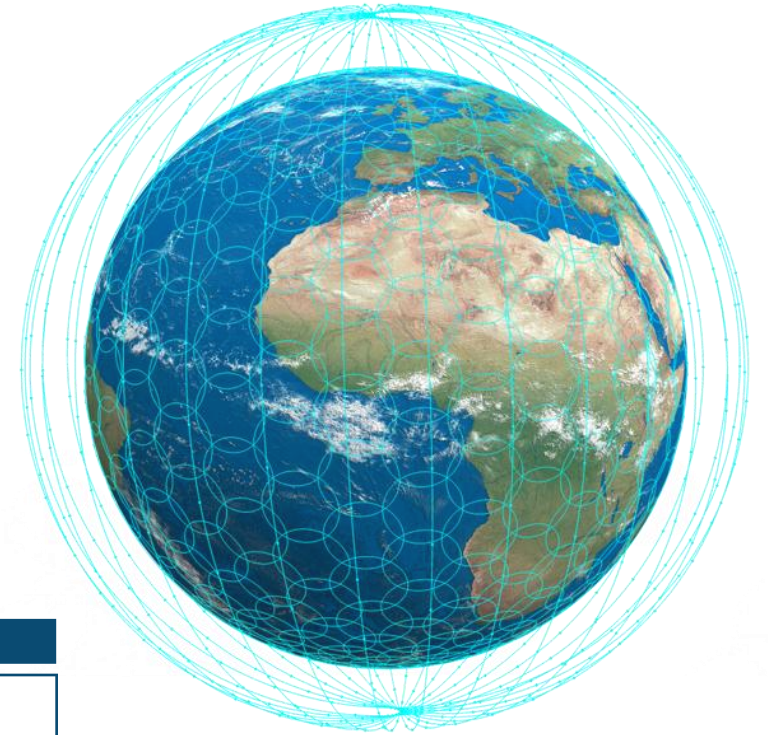


Backhaul Architecture

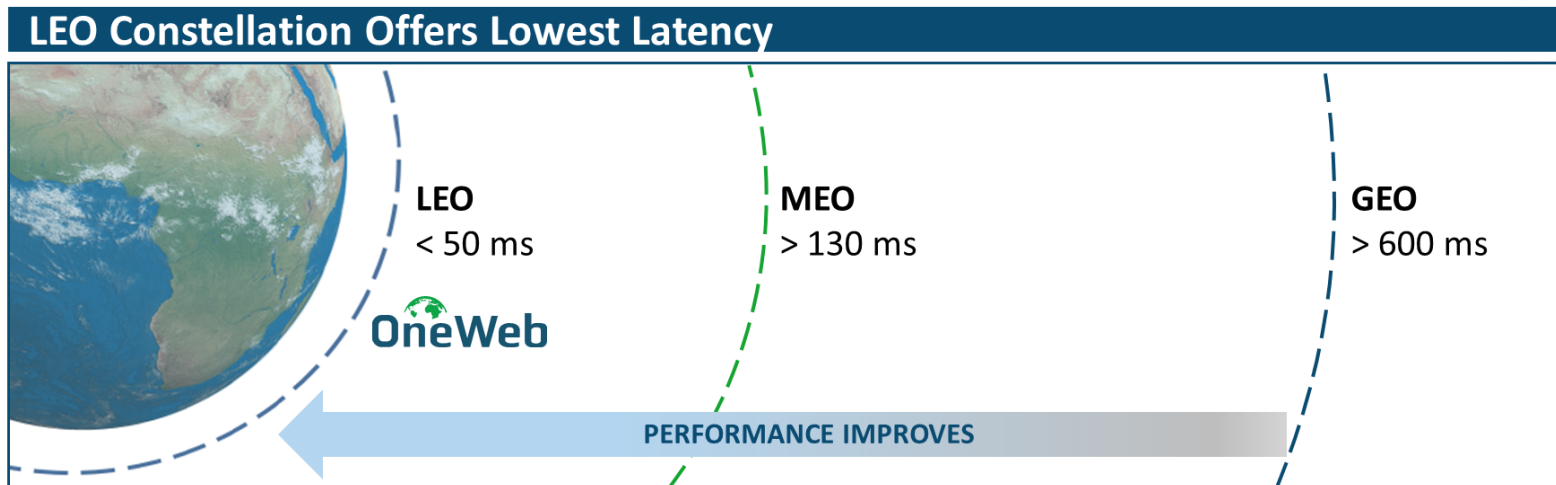


OneWeb Benefits and Key Advantages

- Truly global coverage
- Works in obstructed terrain (average elevation $\sim 70^\circ$)
- Low latency (~ 50 ms)
- High broadband speeds (up to 100/450 Mbps)
- Seamless and Ubiquitous mobility



... truly global 5G enabler



OneWeb Serves Multiple Markets

Home / Small Enterprises
IoT / M2M / 5G small cells



Schools and Hospitals



Community Centres



Rural and Remote



Oil and Gas
Maritime



On-board communications



Trains and vehicles



Connected cars



Public Protection and
Disaster Relief



Emergency



Roads / Motorways



Cellular Backhaul



Satellite Equipment

- Under development
- 0.3 to 0.7 m size
- Speeds up to 100/450 Mbps
- Parabolic & Phased array
- Low radiated power (35-39 dBW)
- High elevation operations



mechanical
parabolic



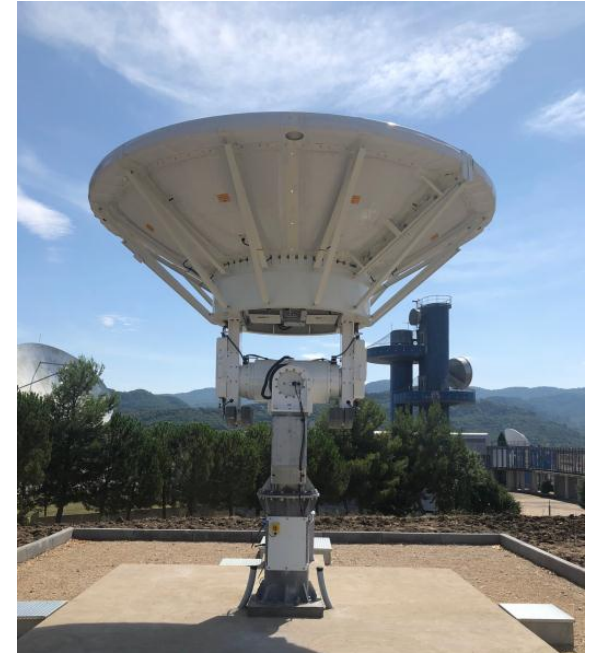
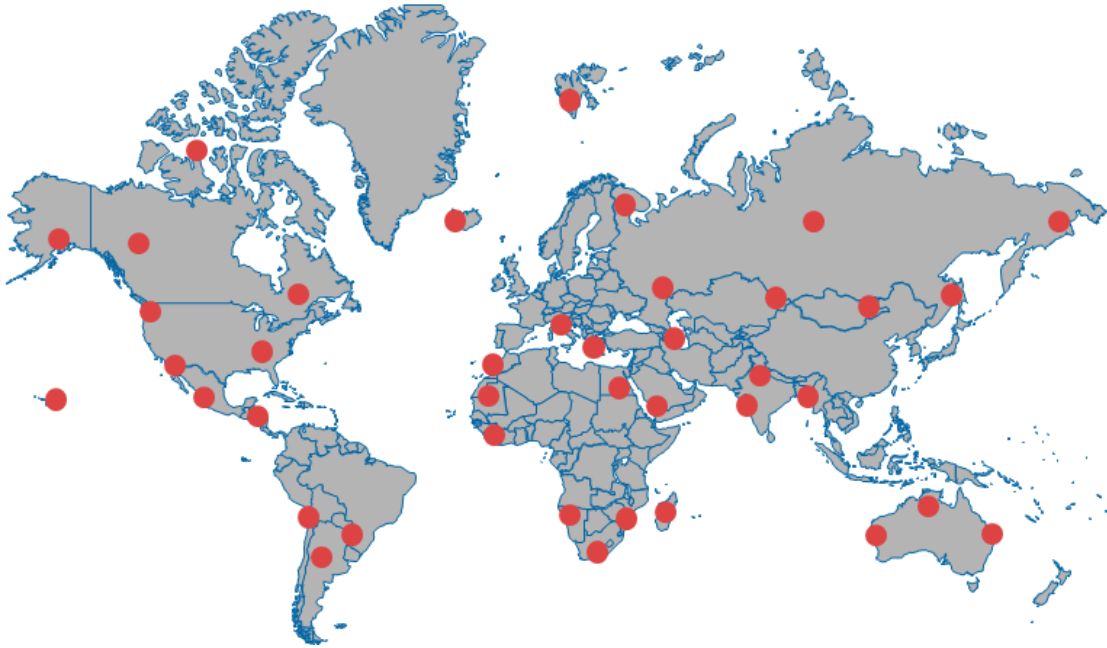
active
phased array



passive
phased array

Gateway Deployment Overview

Indicative Gateway Locations



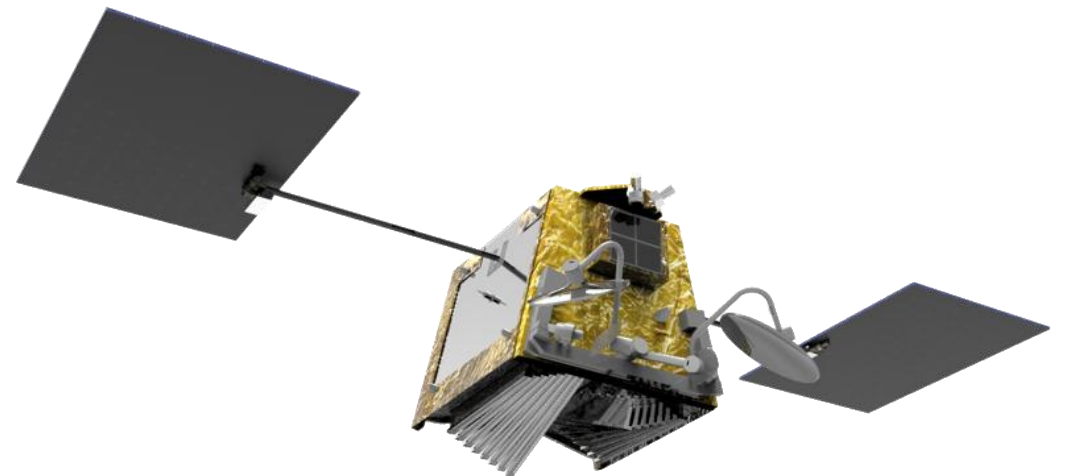
Satellite Manufacturing



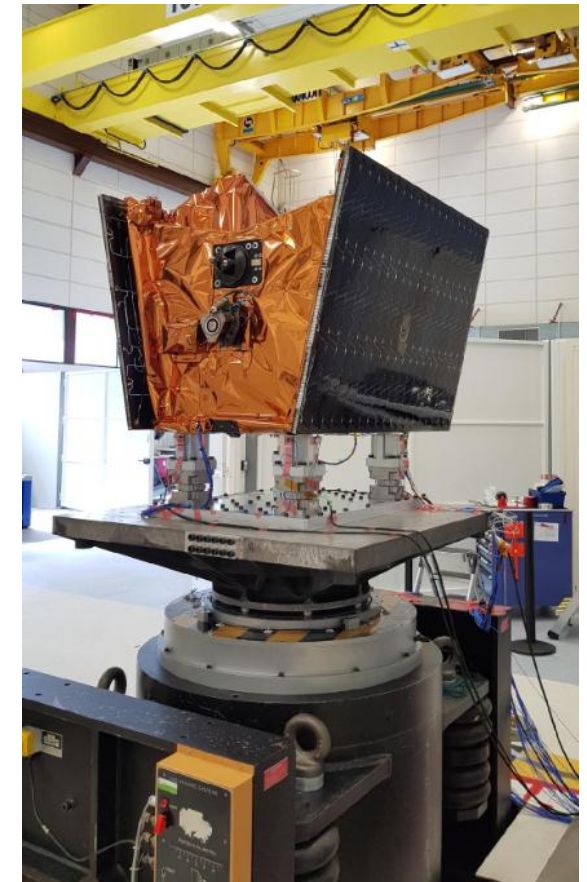
Joint Venture



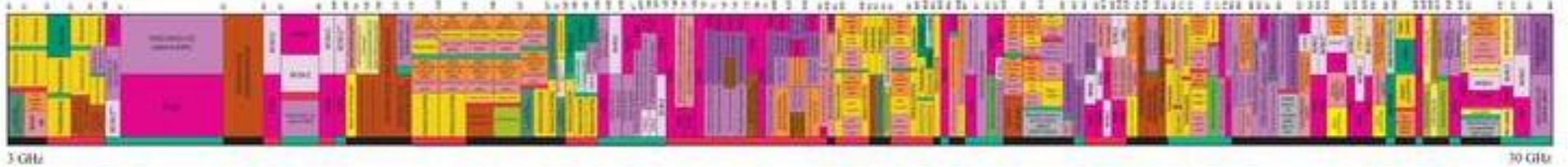
- Simple satellite architecture
- High volume / Low cost production
- Size - ~1 cubic meter & ~150 kg
- Lifetime of more than 5 years
- De-orbit Capability



Satellite Manufacturing



Spectrum Requirements



- **OneWeb operates in the Ku-band and Ka-band frequency allocations**

	User Link (Ku-band)	Gateway Link (Ka-band)
Space-to-Earth	10.7 - 12.75 GHz	17.8 - 20.2 GHz
Earth-to-space	14.0 - 14.5 GHz	27.5 - 30 GHz

- **Allocations are assured by the ITU Radio Regulations set at WRC-2000**
- **Protection of GSO systems assured through Article 22 limits**
 - ITU confirmed (Jan 2018) that OneWeb complies with these limits

OneWeb fosters Clean Space by Taking Responsible Measures

- **Launch license from the UK**
- **OneWeb system features:**
 - **Positional knowledge of satellites (by GPS and radars)**
 - **Maneuverability and deorbiting of satellite**
 - **Spacecraft designed for demise at re-entry**
 - **High reliability of deorbit components (e.g., electric propulsion)**
 - **In-orbit flight coordination**
 - **Deorbiting infant mortality at launch phase**



Tony Azzarelli

Vice President Global Licensing and Spectrum

tony@oneweb.net